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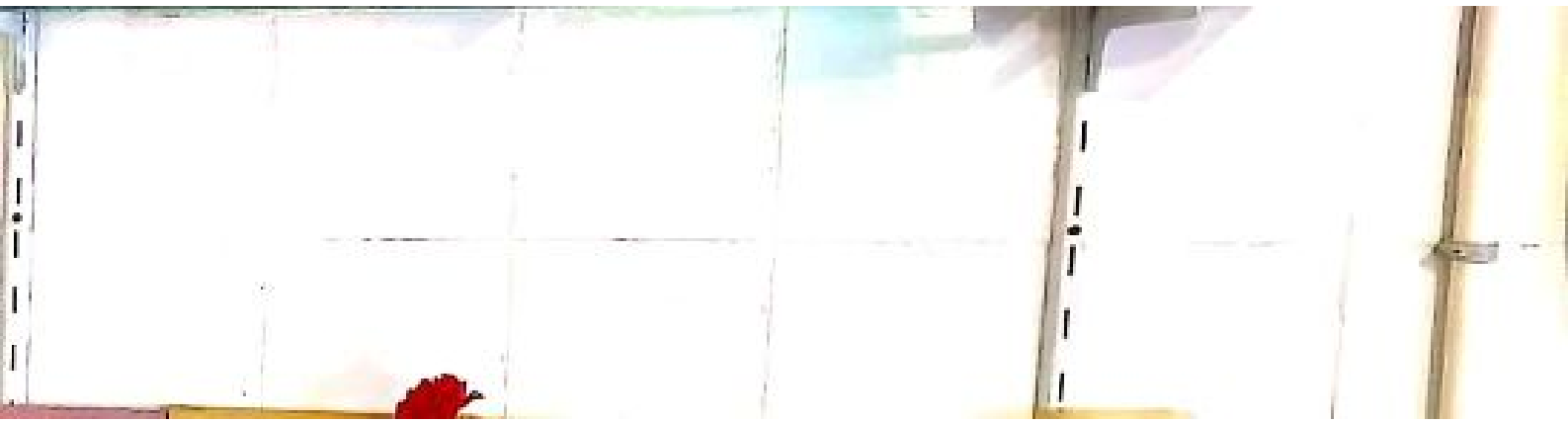

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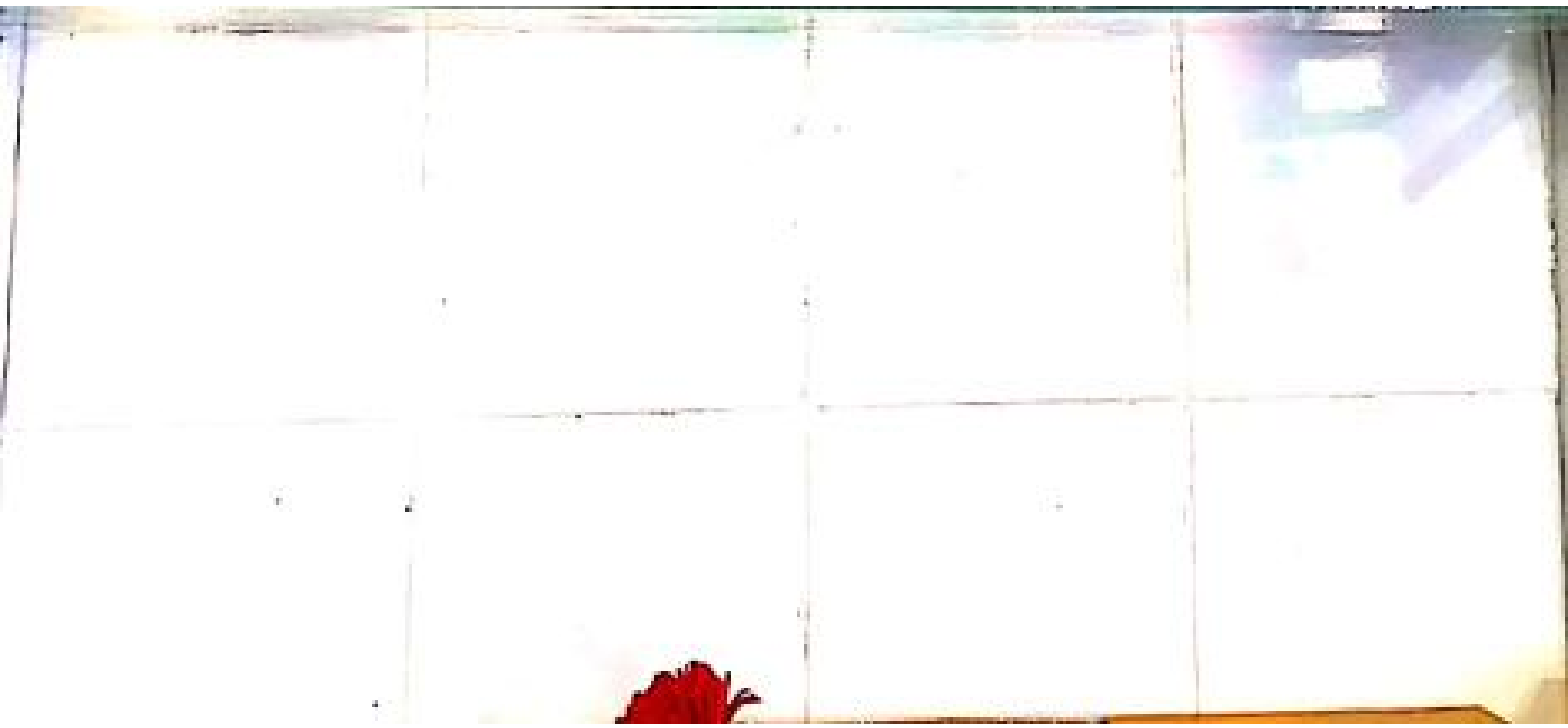

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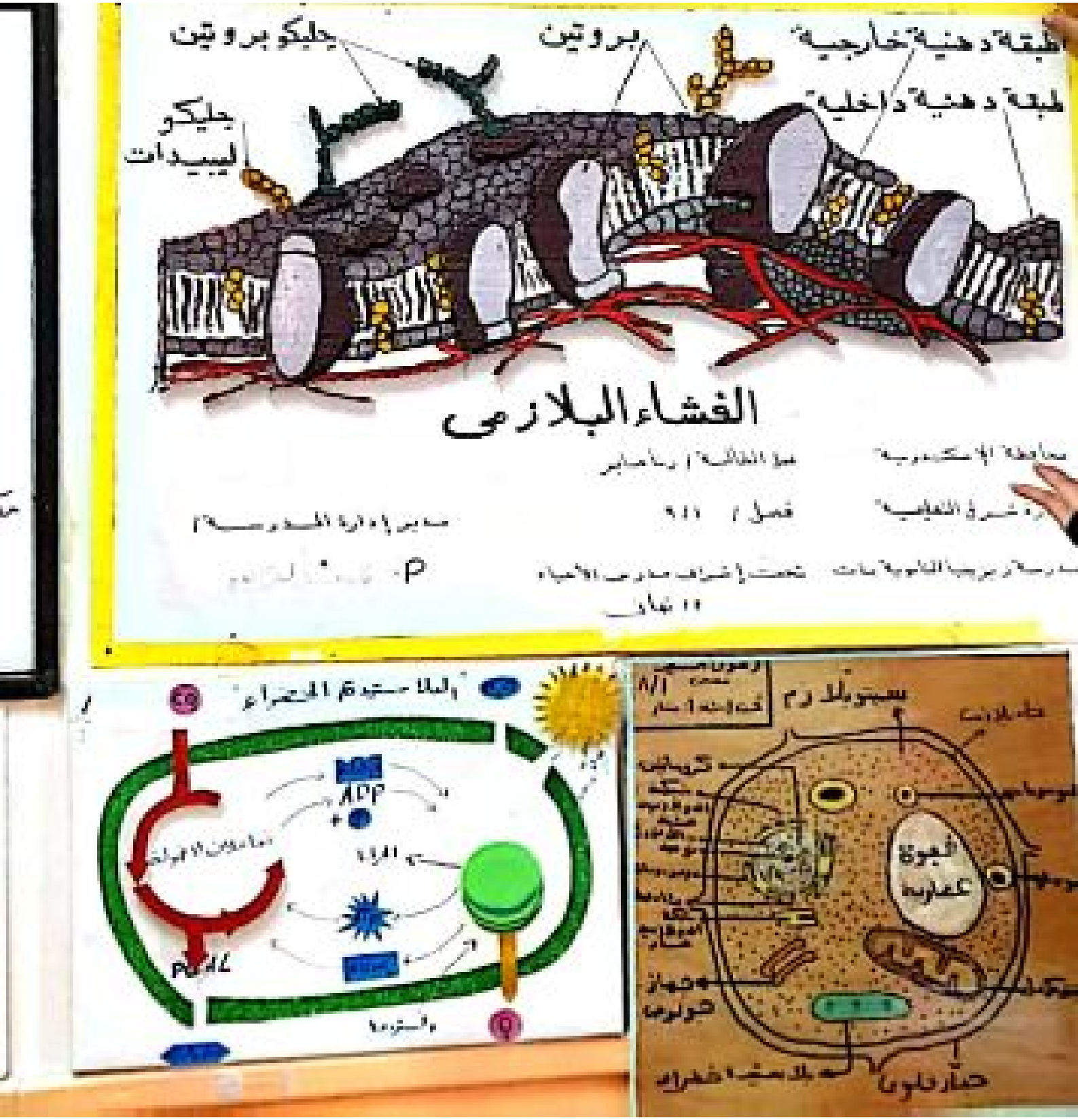

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السبانك البيئية

فلز نقي

انزلاق طبقات الفلز
عند الطرق

اختلال الترتيب
دخول ذرات

تأثير دخول

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الغشاء البلازمي

السبائك السينية

فلز نقي .

اترك فلزات النقاء
مثل الذهب

اختلاف الترتيب
دخول ذرات

ذات حجم دخول

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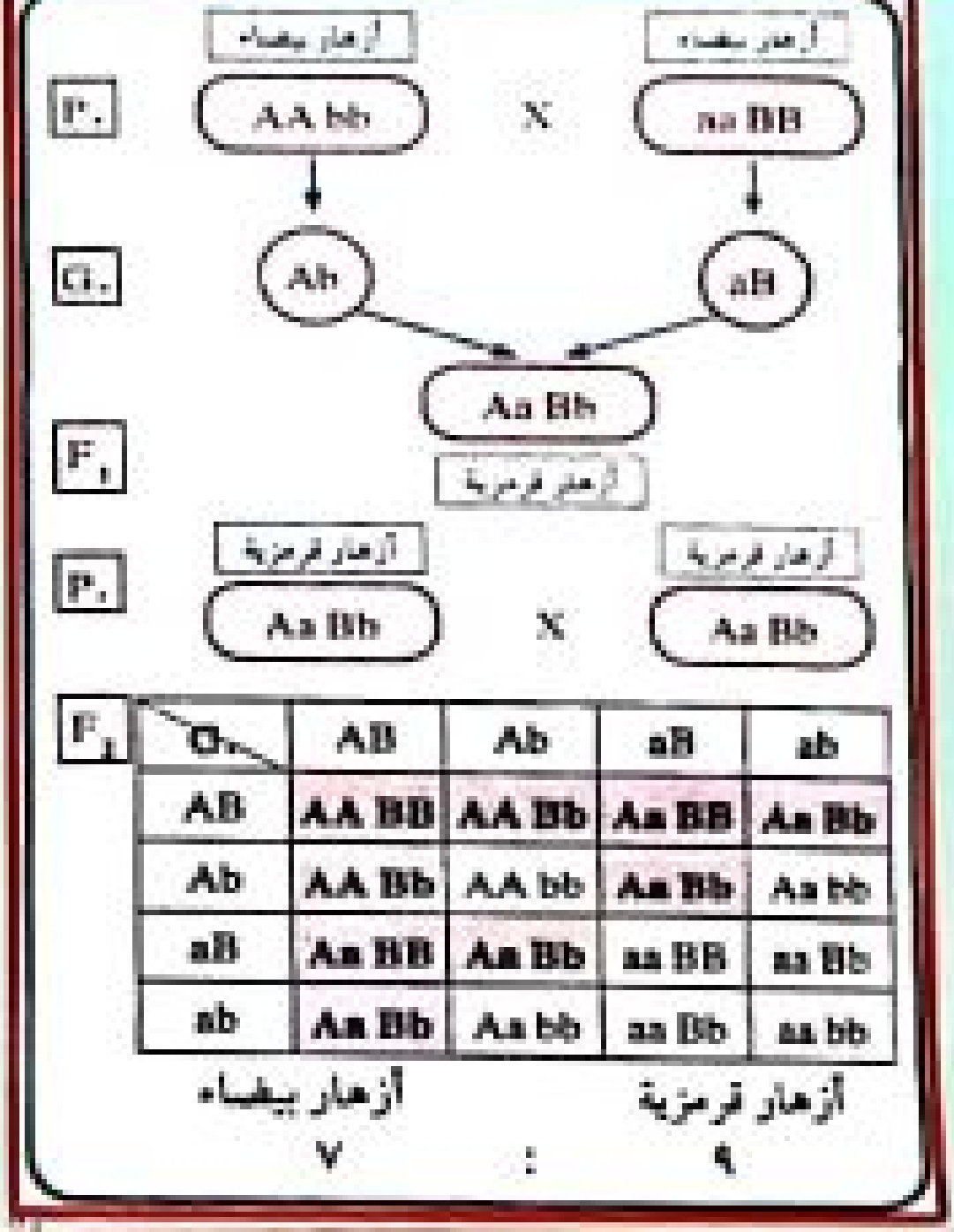
توارث لون أزهار بسلة الزهور



F_2	AB	Ab	aB	ab
AB	AA BB	AA Bb	Aa BB	Aa Bb
Ab	AA Bb	AA bb	Aa Bb	Aa bb
aB	Aa BB	Aa Bb	aa BB	aa Bb
ab	Aa Bb	Aa bb	aa Bb	aa bb

أزهار بيضاء : أزهار قرمزية

٧ : ٩

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تركيب قلب الإنسان

تركيب مخ الإنسان

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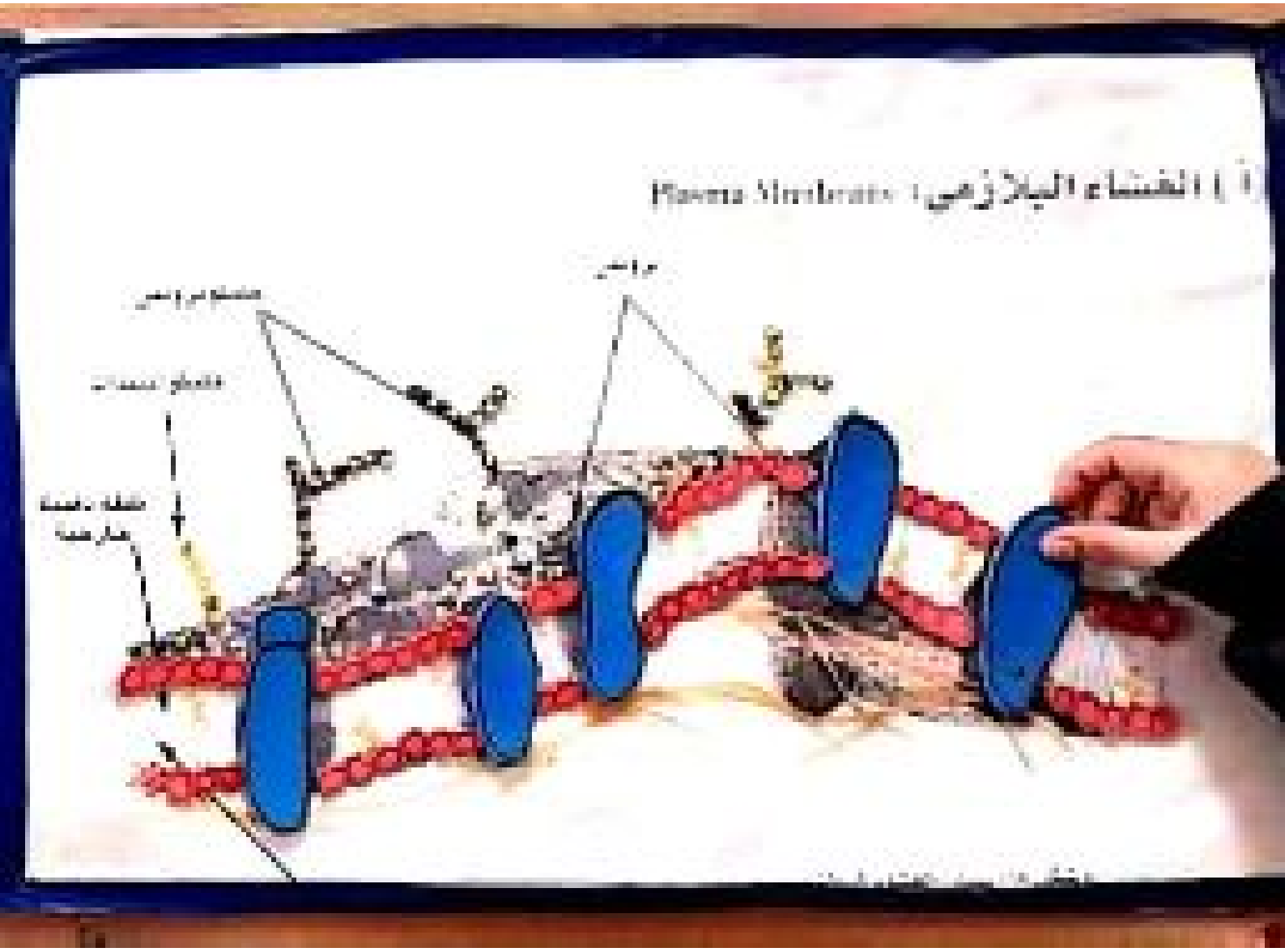

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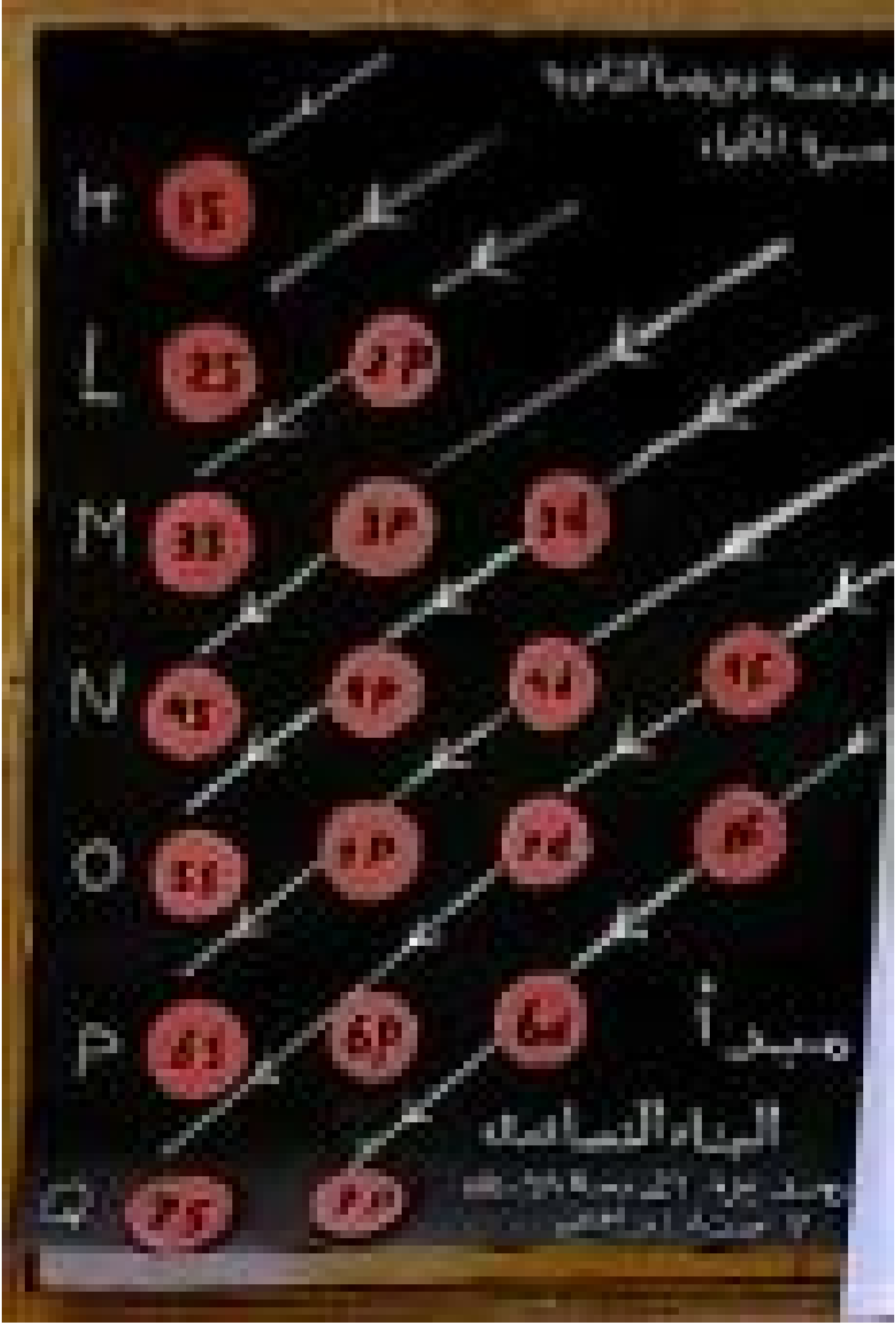

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